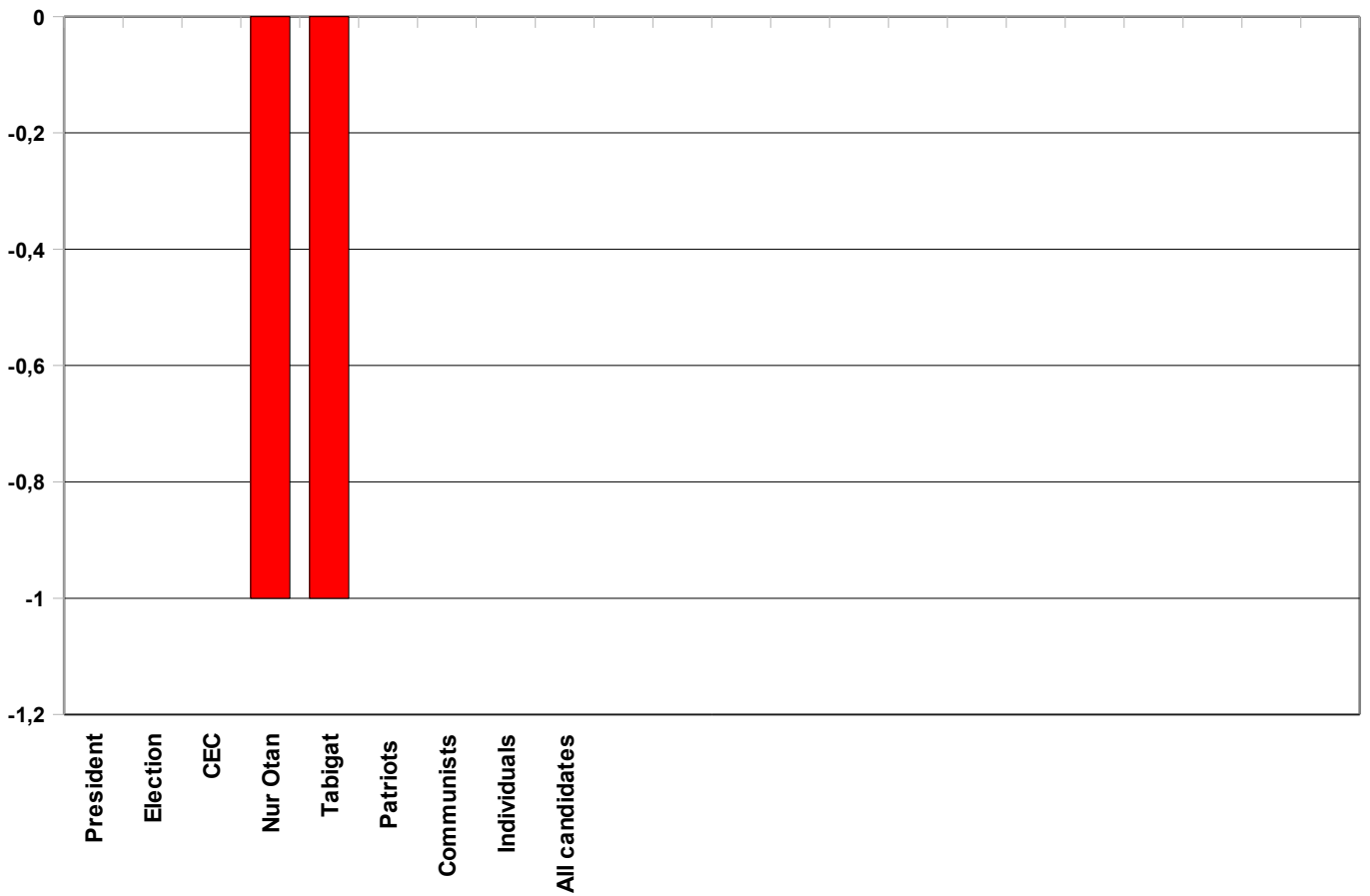
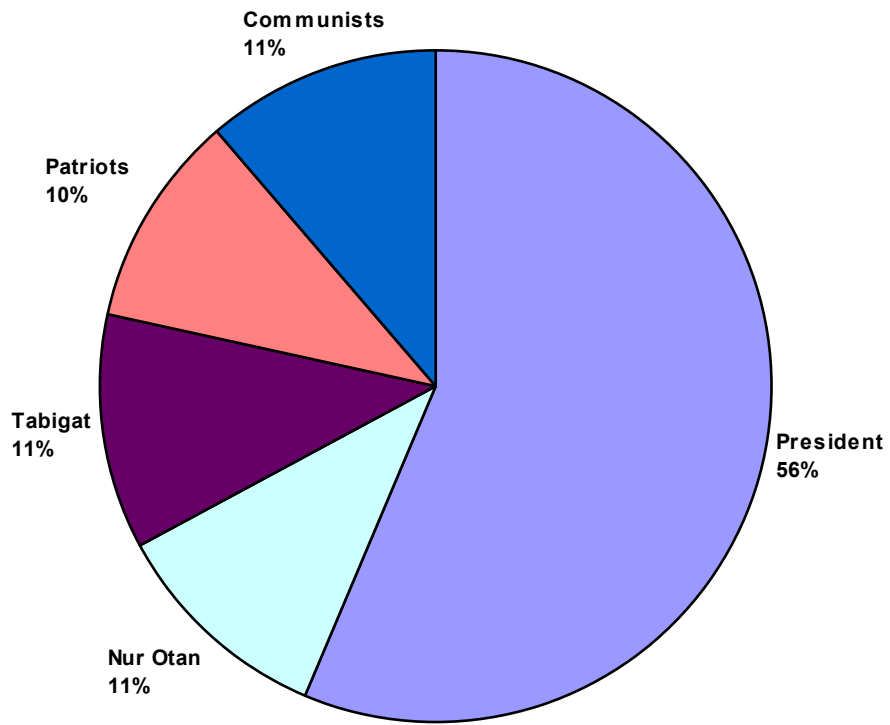
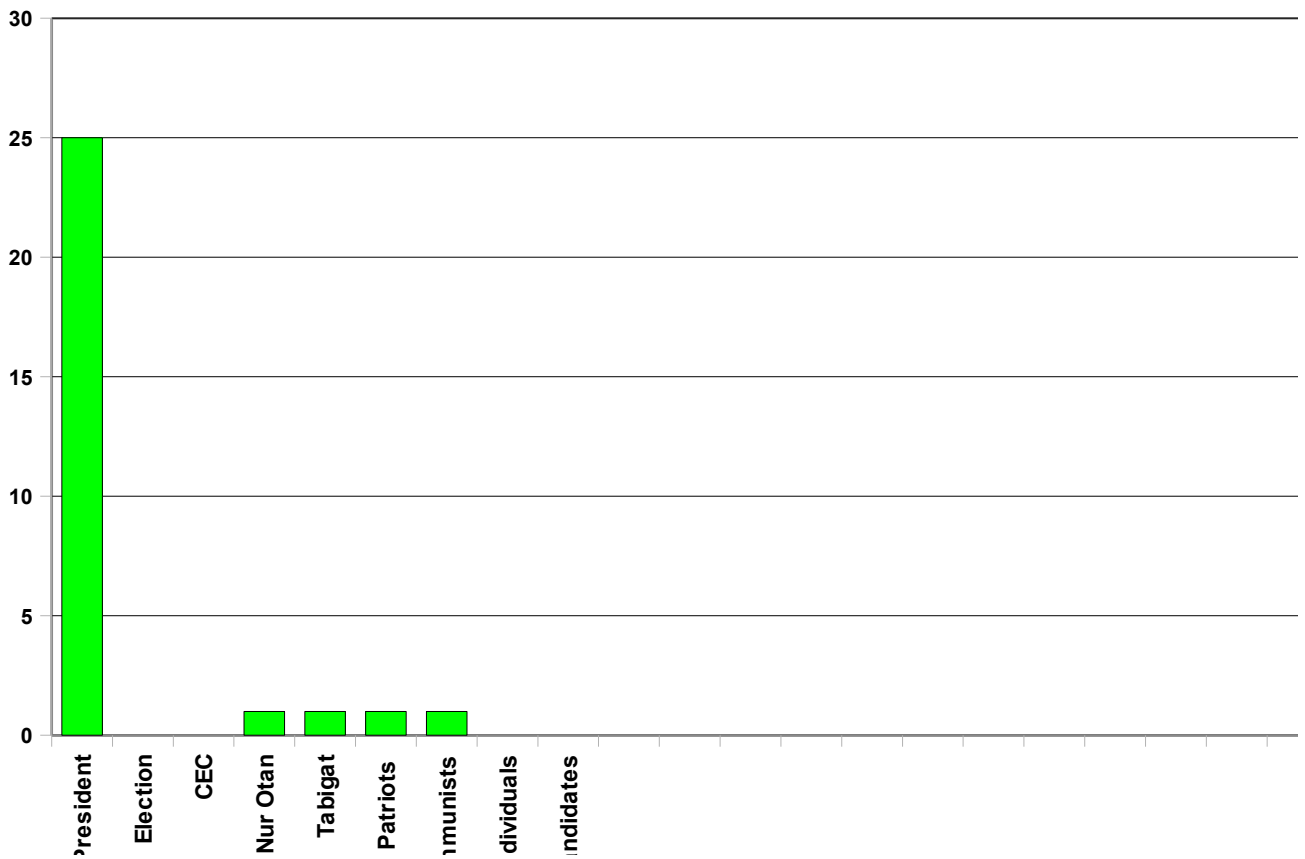
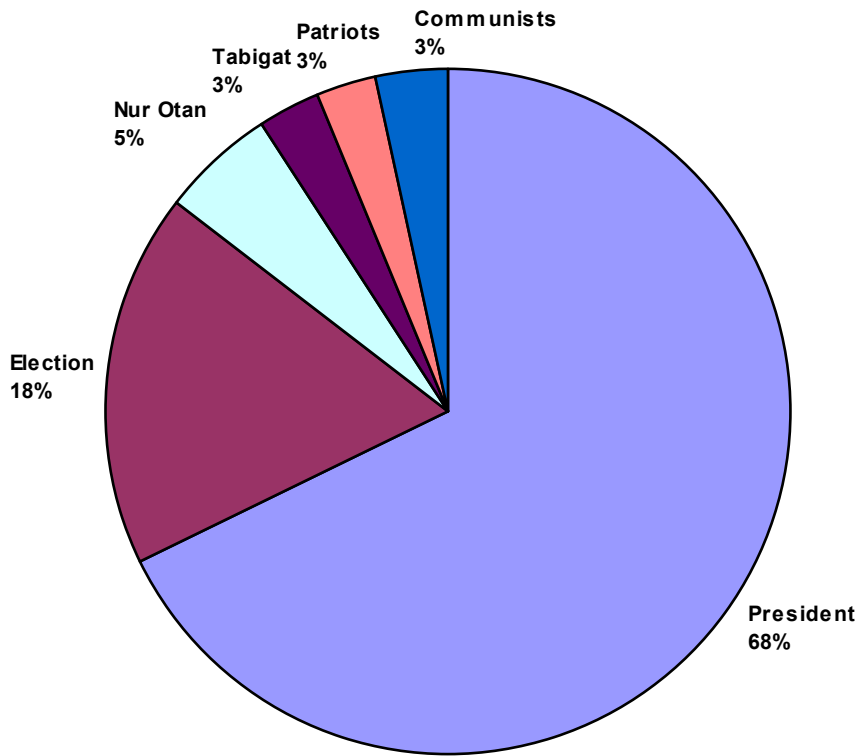


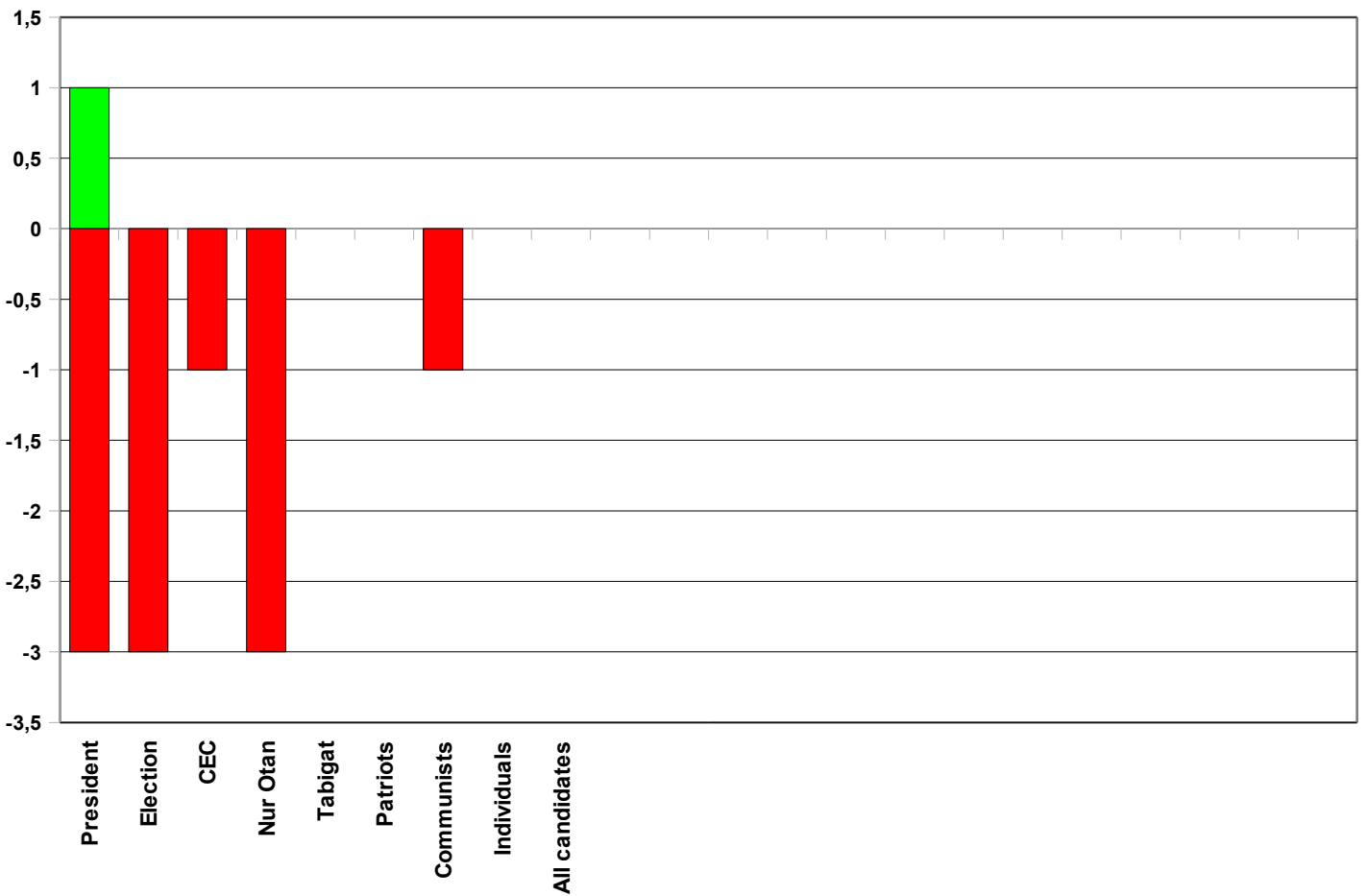
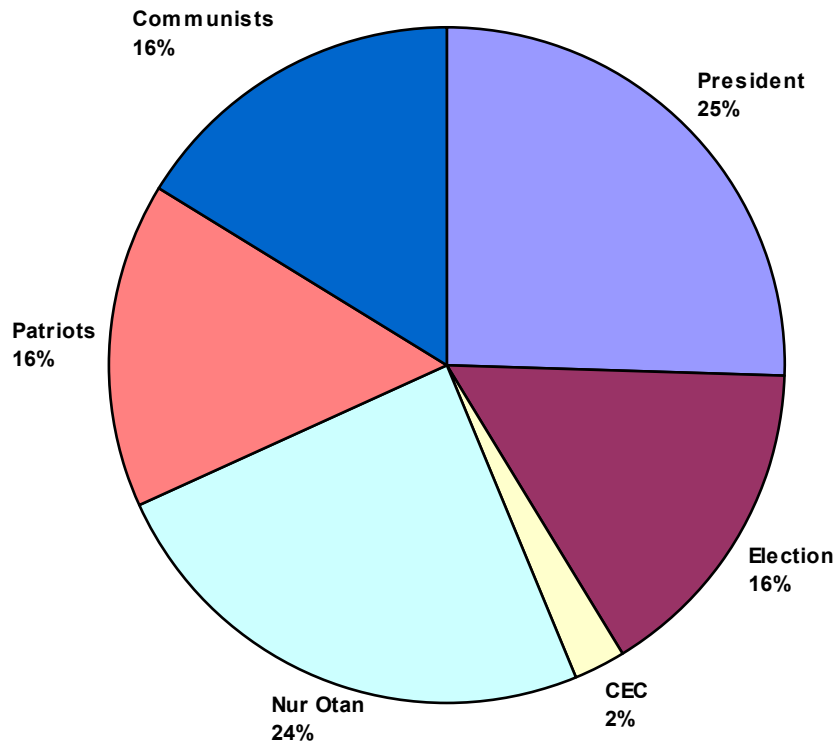
Diapazon / Диапазон



Ана Тили / Ана Тили



Время / Время



Zhas Alash / Жас Алаш

